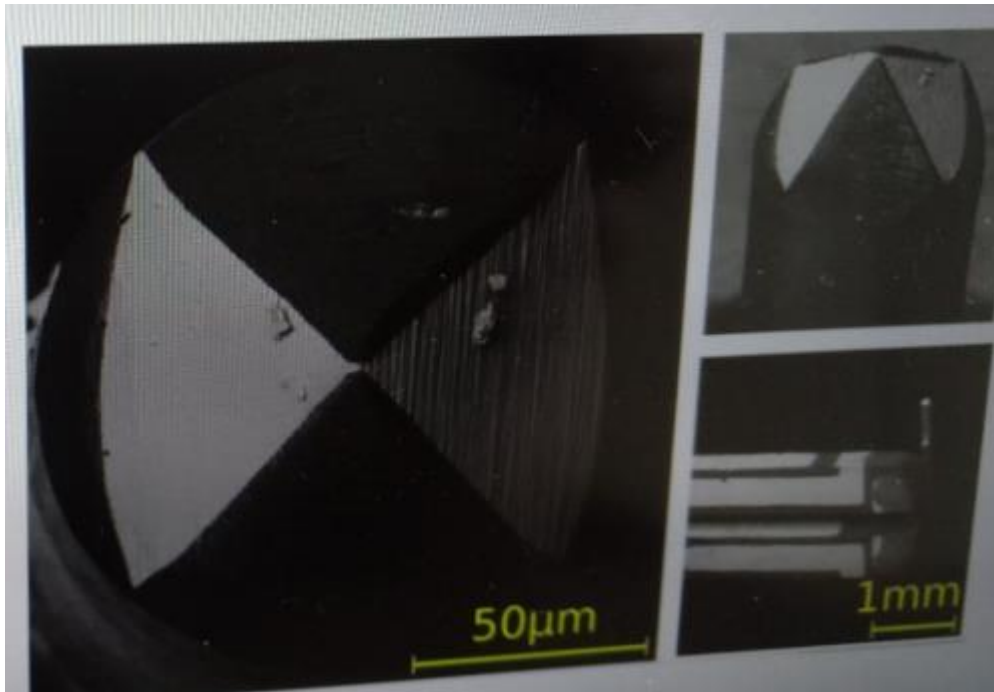
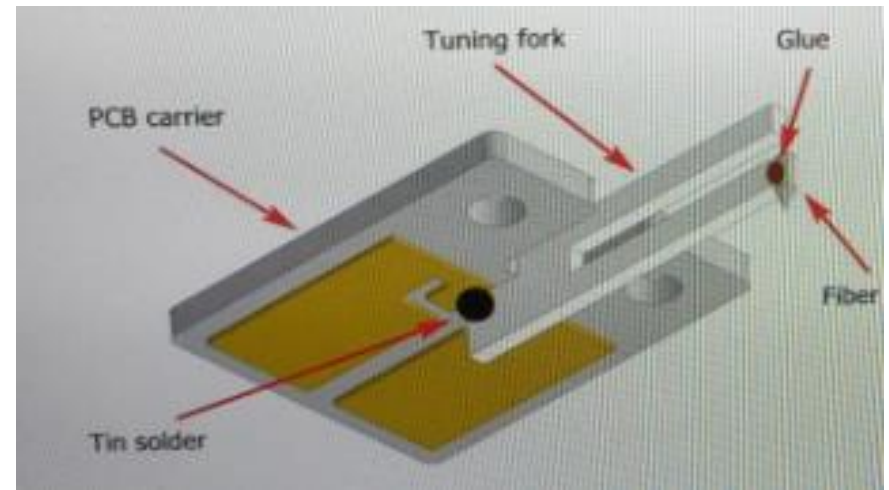


# **Progress in probe fabrication and samples for PE EPR spectroscopy and microscopy**

Elizaveta Nikulina  
CIC Nanogune

Peter group meeting 27.08.2020

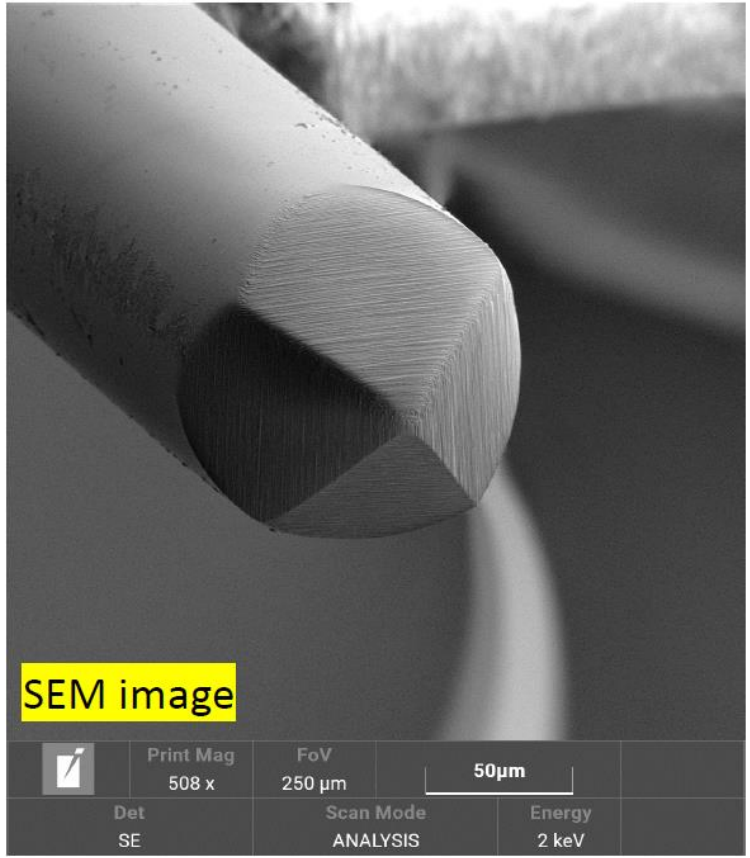
- Tuning-fork assembly
- Fiber attachment
- iFIB fiber pyramidal shaping
- Polymer protection layer
- Gold deposition
- Protective layer dissolution
- Fib antenna preparation



Goal: to get a smooth surface of probe pyramids

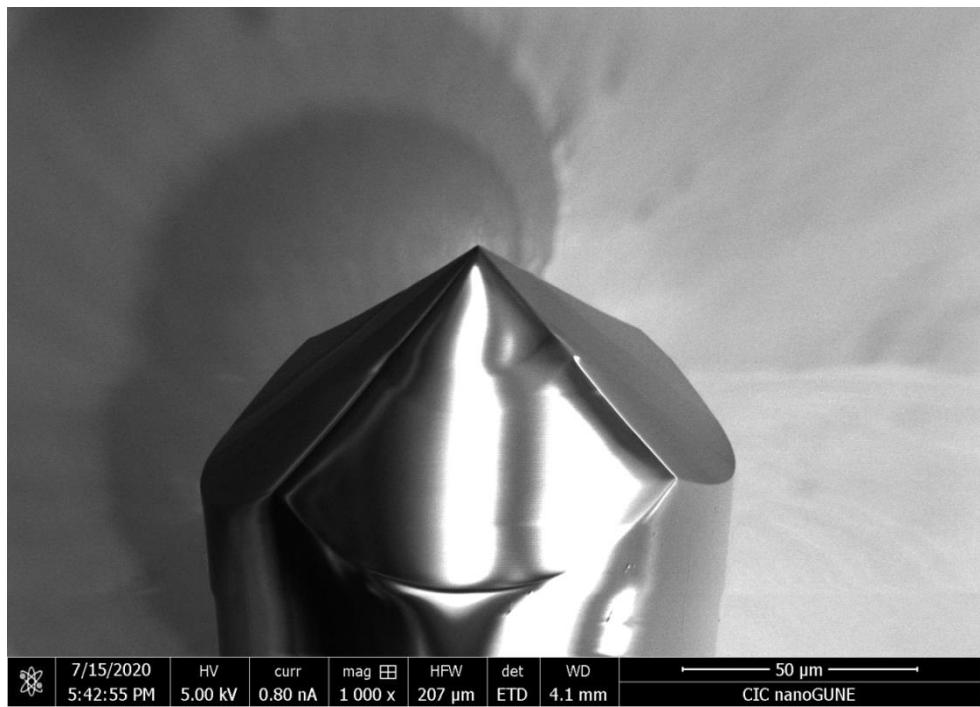
by Zdeněk Nováček, BUT

Xe ion beam: 30kV, 1-2 uA  
+fast  
-rough surface



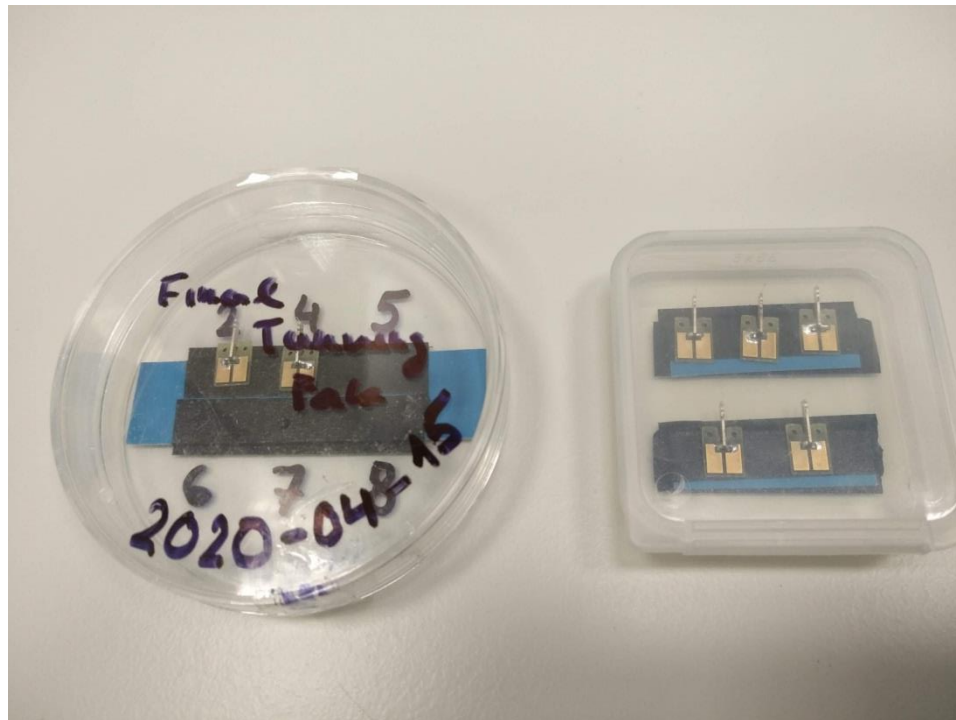
by Elizaveta Nikulina, Nanogune

Ga ion beam: 30kV, 65 nA (20 times smaller)  
+nice smooth surface  
-time consuming  
(about 5-6 hours per probe)

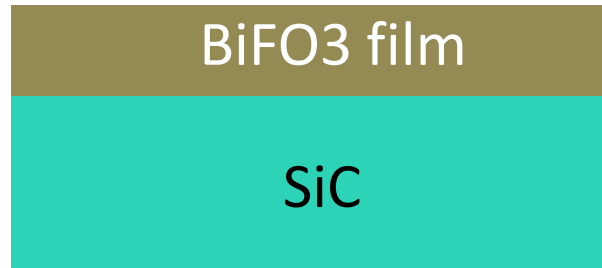


Unusual SEM contrast is due to a charging effect of the glass probe

- ✓ 7 probes are polished and sent to Brno 14.08.2020 for further fabrication



# Samples for PE EPR spectroscopy and microscopy



Goal: To check the possibility to measure a magnetic response of BiFeO<sub>3</sub> in THz range (0-2THz)

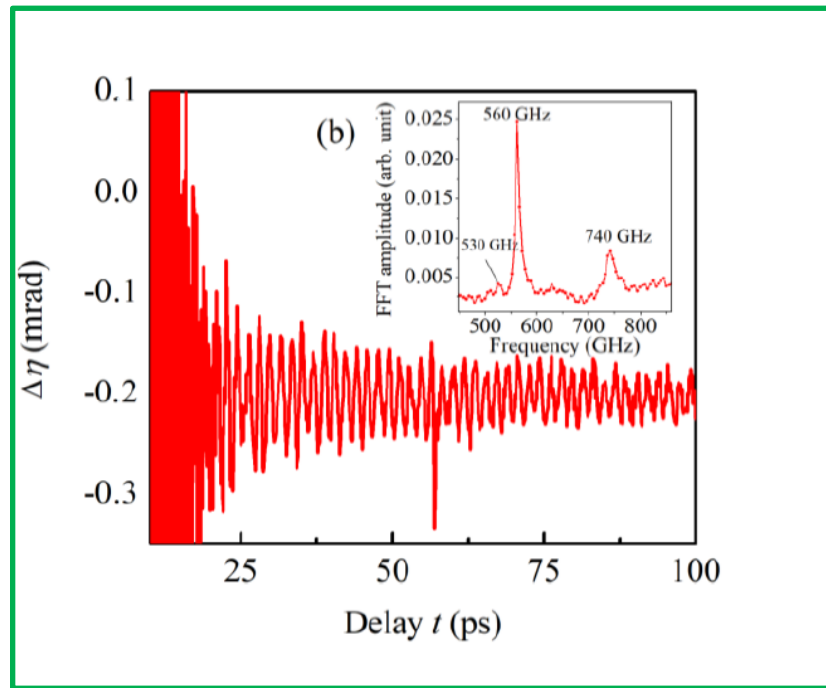
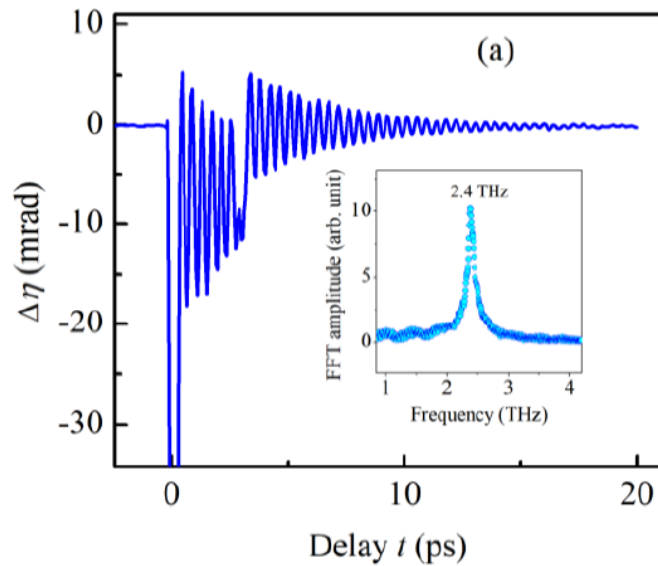
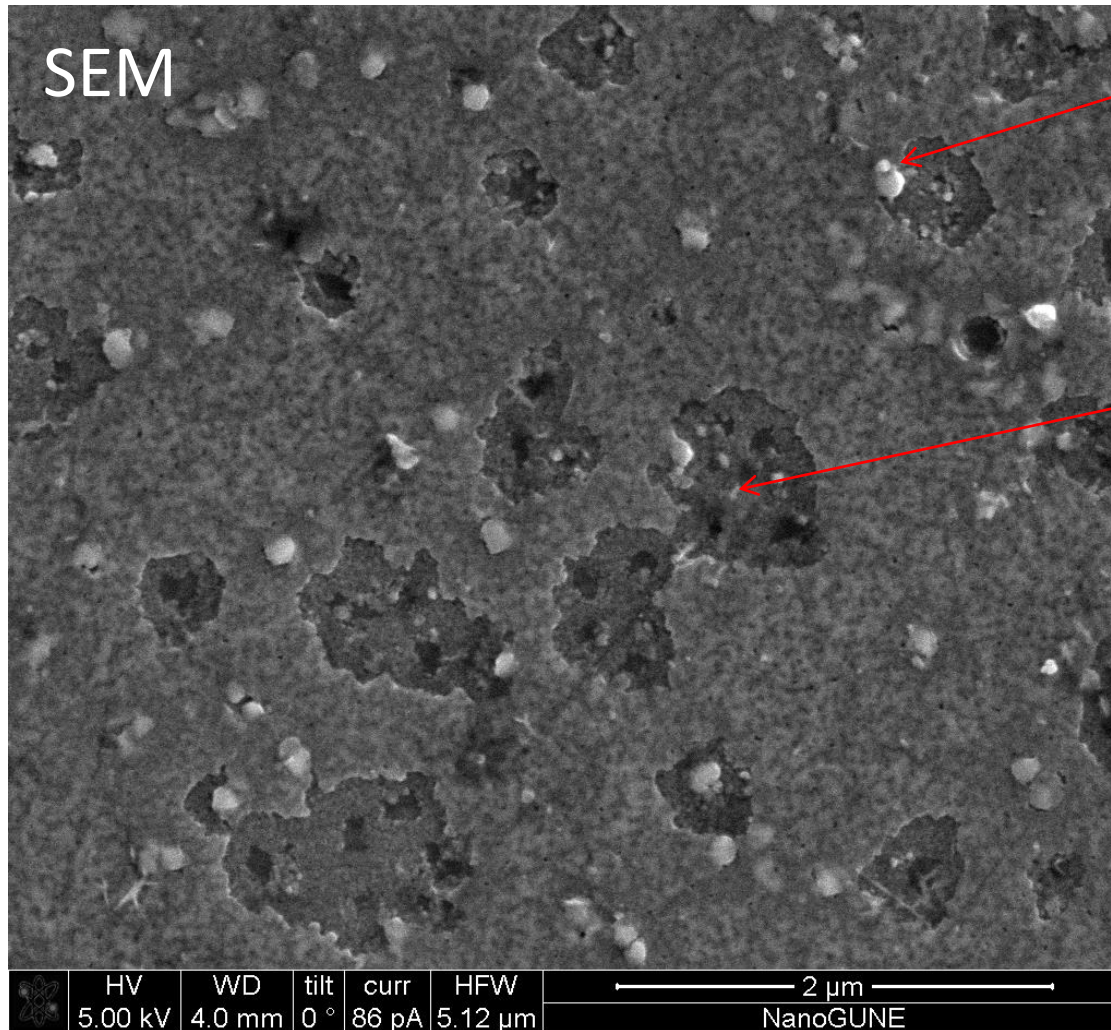


FIG. 2. Temporal evolutions of the ellipticity changes ( $\Delta\eta$ ) in transmitted probe polarizations in  $\text{BiFeO}_3$  ( $T = 300$  K) at two different probe delays up to (a) 20 and (b) 60 ps. The insets show the FFT amplitude spectra of the signals at the corresponding delays, which reveal center frequencies of (a) 2.4 THz and (b) 530, 560, and 740 GHz.

-femtosecond pump-probe spectroscopy in transmission geometry  
 -150- $\mu\text{m}$ -thick single-crystal  $\text{BiFeO}_3$



Not possible to obtain local composition

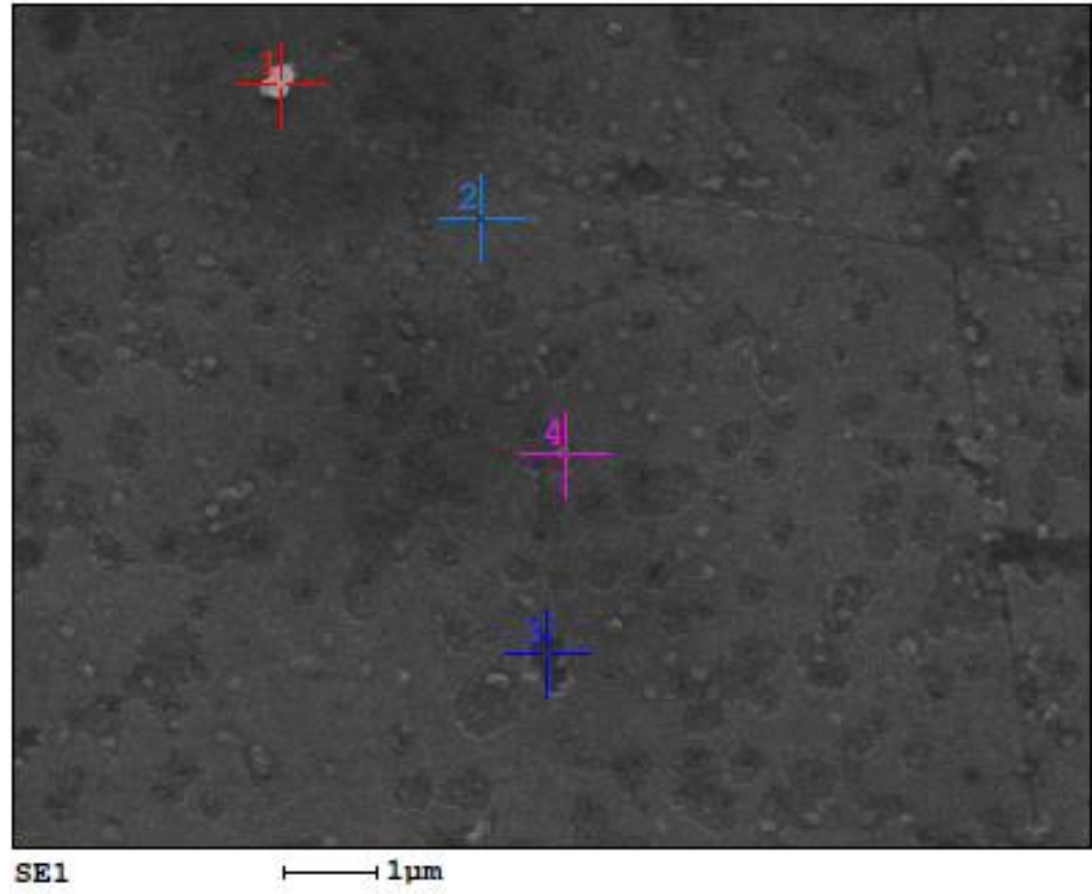
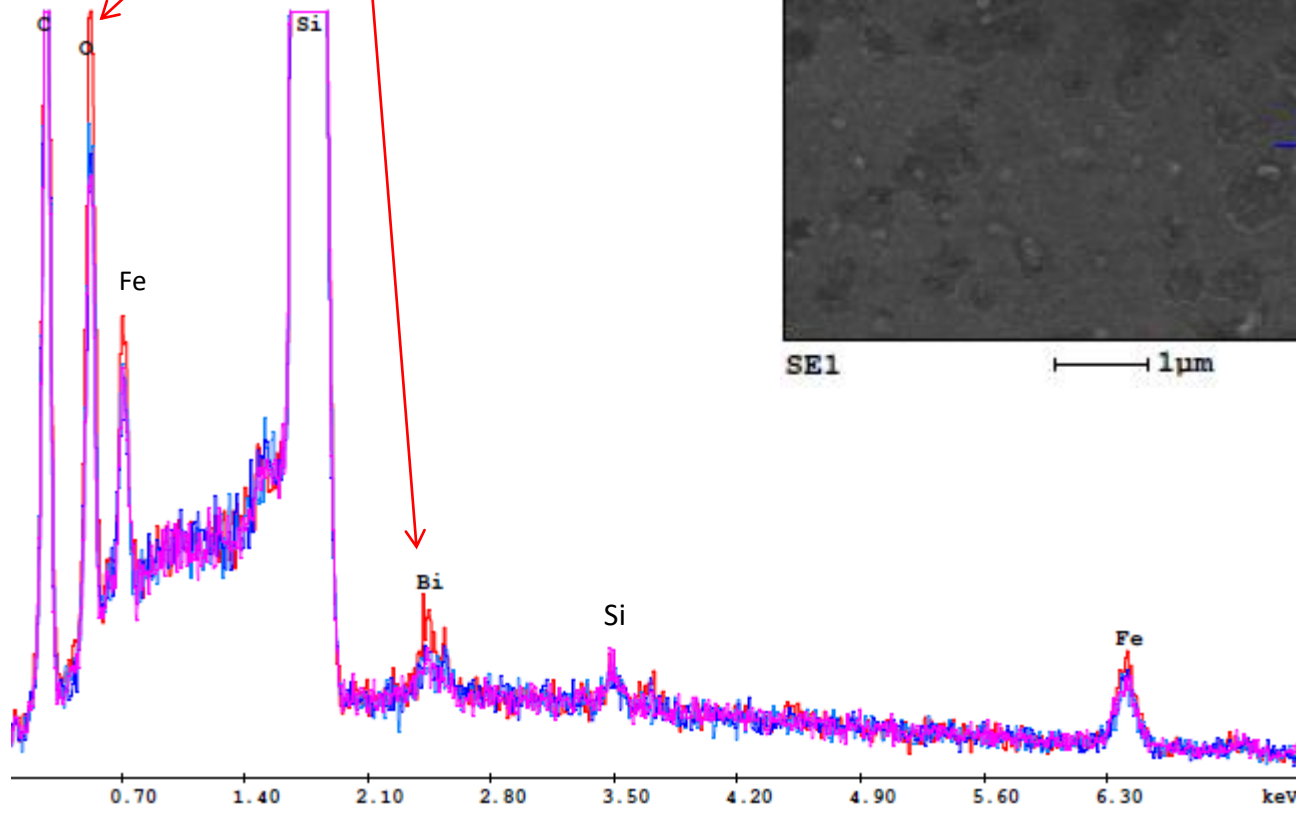
Holes in the film

BFO film is not homogeneous, many defects (pores, dislocations)



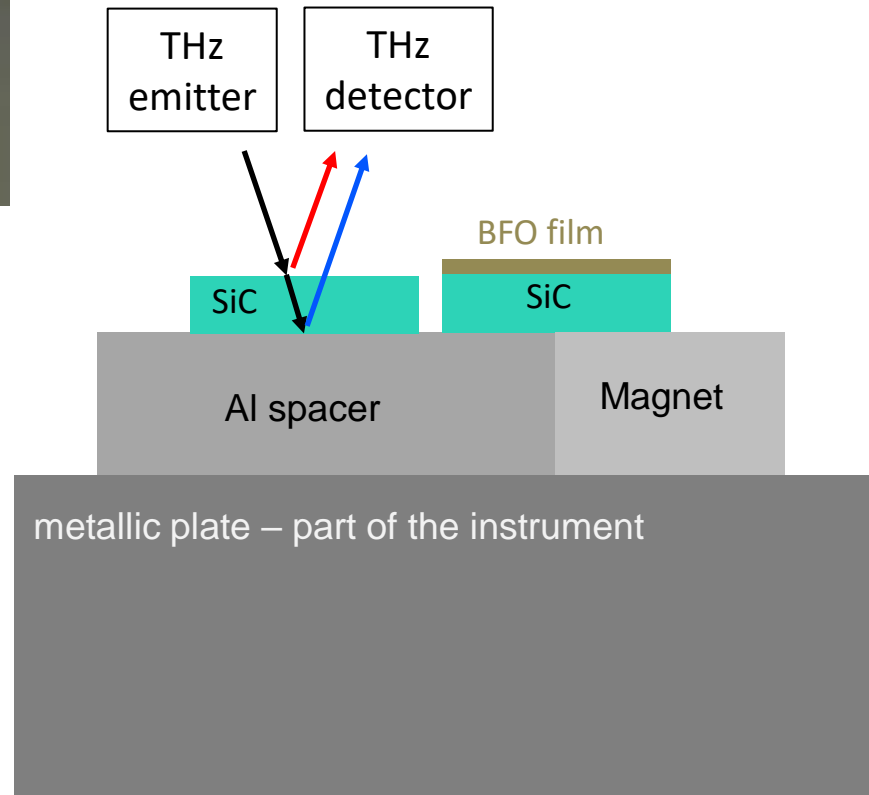
# EDX composition analysis

-presence of Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> particles

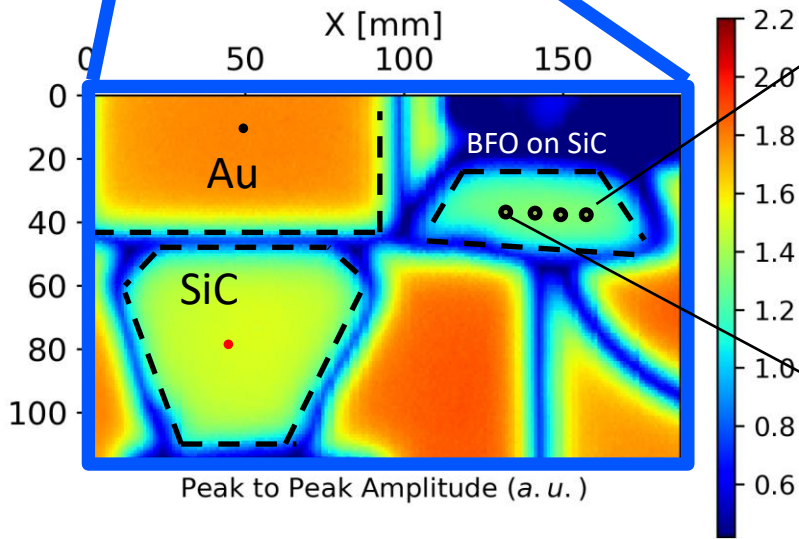
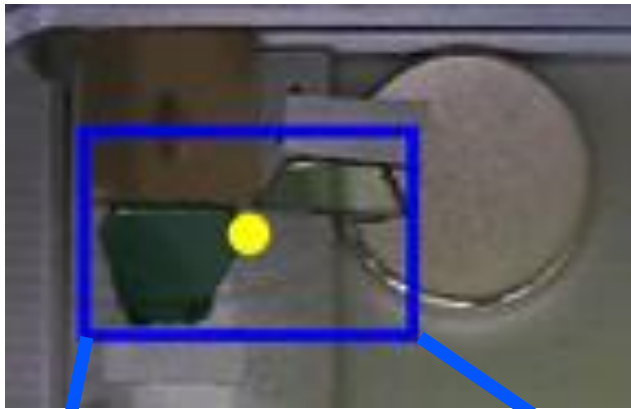




# Optical foto

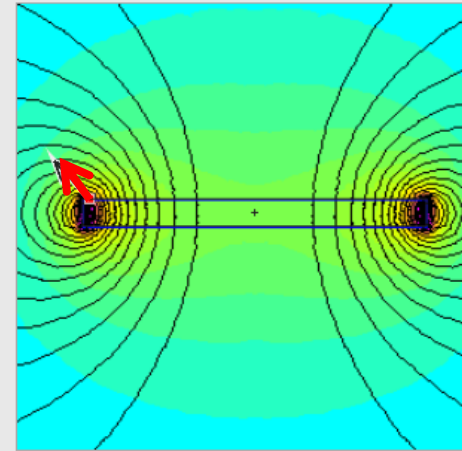


# Magnetic field distribution



0.5T

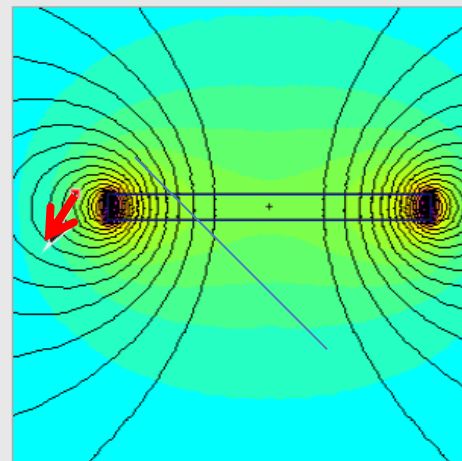
Magnetic Field Strength: **4827.6** gauss  
at an angle of: **43.2°** from vertical



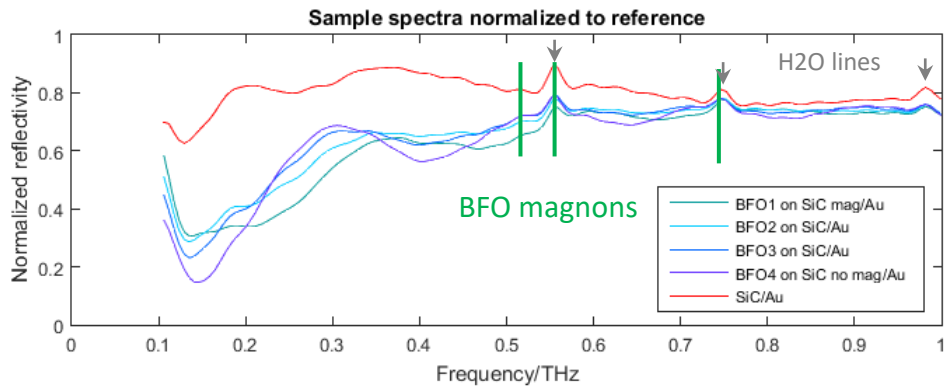
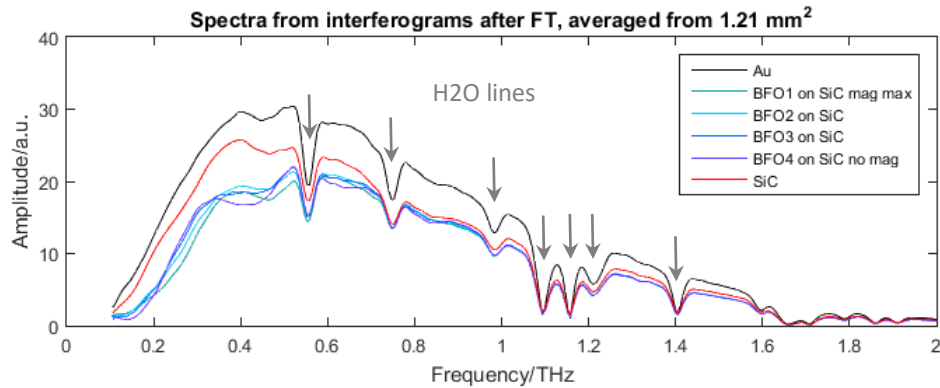
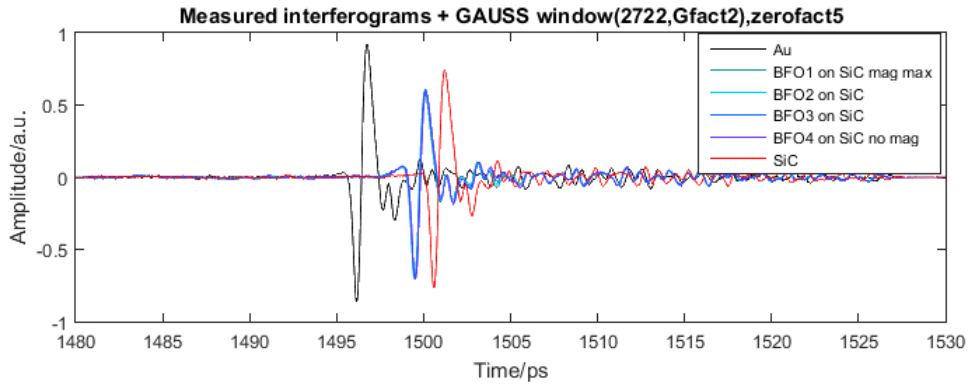
Bx: **3306.6** gauss  
By: **3517.4** gauss

0.01T

Magnetic Field Strength: **993.2** gauss  
at an angle of: **153.1°** from vertical



Bx: **449.6** gauss  
By: **-885.6** gauss



Magnon mode	Magnon freq THz	Exper THz
$\Psi_1(2)$	0.53	No peak
$\Psi_1(1)$	0.56	0.56 (H2O)
$\phi_2(1,2)$	0.74	0.75 (H2O)

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- BFO film thickness (60 nm)
- BFO film quality
- H2O lines